

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An electron-emitting device comprising:
a substrate;
first and second carbon films laid with a first
5 gap in between on a surface of the substrate; and
first and second electrodes electrically
connected to said first carbon film and to said second
carbon film, respectively,
wherein a narrowest gap portion between said
10 first carbon film and second carbon film in said first
gap is located above the surface of the substrate, and
wherein said substrate has a depressed portion,
at least, in said first gap.

- 15 2. An electron-emitting device comprising:
a substrate;
a carbon film having a first gap on a surface
of the substrate; and
first and second electrodes electrically
20 connected to said carbon film,
wherein a narrowest gap portion in said first
gap is located above the surface of the substrate, and
wherein said substrate has a depressed portion,
at least, in said first gap.

- 25 3. The electron-emitting device according to
Claim 1 or 2, wherein said depressed portion comprises

carbon.

4. The electron-emitting device according to
Claim 1 or 2, wherein said carbon film is connected to
5 said electrodes via an electrically conductive, thin
film placed on the surface of the substrate between
said first and second electrodes.

10 5. The electron-emitting device according to
Claim 4, wherein said conductive, thin film has a
second gap and said first gap is located in the second
gap.

15 6. The electron-emitting device according to
Claim 4, wherein in a direction normal to the surface
of the substrate, said narrowest gap portion is located
at a higher position above the surface of said
substrate than a surface of said conductive, thin film.

20 7. The electron-emitting device according to
Claim 5, wherein in a direction normal to the surface
of the substrate, said narrowest gap portion is located
at a higher position above the surface of said
substrate than a surface of said conductive, thin film.

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, 8. The electron-emitting device according to
Claim 1 or 2, wherein said first gap comprises a

portion whose distance is not more than 10 nm.

9. The electron-emitting device according to
Claim 8, wherein said first gap comprises a portion
5 whose distance is 1 to 5 nm.

10. The electron-emitting device according to
Claim 1 or 2, wherein in a direction normal to the
surface of the substrate, the thickness of the carbon
film present on an extension line connecting the
narrowest portion of said first gap is not more than
100 nm.

11. An electron source in which a plurality of
15 electron-emitting devices are arrayed on a substrate,
wherein said electron-emitting devices are those as set
forth in Claim 1 or 2.

12. An image-forming apparatus comprising an
electron source, and an image-forming member for
20 forming an image under irradiation of electrons emitted
from the electron source, wherein said electron source
is the one as set forth in Claim 11.